A TIMELINE OF INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY LAW IN SOUTH AFRICA 1994-2016

FIX THE PATENT LAWS!

1994

TRIPS

The Bill of Rights comes into force in South Africa outlining the new democratic government's constitutional commitments. Section 27 (1) (b) of the Bill of Rights states that everyone has the right to have access to sufficient food and water, while section 27 (2) requires the progressive realisation of this right. We have access to health care services?

Source: http://www.justice.gov.za/legislation/constitution/SAConstitution-web-eng-04.pdf

WTO

As a member of the World Trade Organization (WTO), South Africa signs the Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), agreeing to provide 20 years of patent protection for pharmaceutical products and to bring its patent laws into line with international standards. The agreement compels countries to allow extensive patent rights for pharmaceuticals.

Source: https://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/27-trips_01_e.htm

1997

DOCUMENTARY

South Africa survives its Arms to Cut' of 1978 (Rivers) and there were earlier than necessary to provide 15 years of patent protection in line with its TRIPS obligations, failing to fully utilise extension periods provided for developing countries. Section 15C of the Act allows the government to issue compulsory licenses for patented medicines in the interest of public health or national emergencies, but only subject to certain conditions. Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Documentary-Film-Arms-to-Cut-Rivers.pdf

TRIPS

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Documentary-Film-Arms-to-Cut-Rivers.pdf

PATENTS

President Nelson Mandela signs amendments to South Africa's Medicines and Related Substances Act (Act 101 of 1965 (Medicines Act)) into law. The amendments include provisions to allow for parallel importation (importing patented medicines from countries where they are sold more cheaply) and generic substitution of medicines. While these provisions are important steps towards improving medicine access, they did not go far enough – failing to adopt many of the safeguards allowed under TRIPS to protect health.

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Medicines-and-Related-Substances-Act-1965.pdf

1998

TRIPS

After amendments to the Medicines Act to promote use of generic medicines and allow for generic substitution came into effect, the United States Trade Representative placed South Africa on its 301 Watch list because of its rule signifies that the U.S. perceived South Africa had created trade barriers for the U.S. and could therefore be subject to trade sanctions. The U.S. government, under the Clinton administration, also brought a complaint against South Africa to the World Trade Organization's Dispute Settlement Body (http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Medicines-and-Related-Substances-Act-1965.pdf).

PATENTS

The Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association (PMA), representing 39 international pharmaceutical companies, initiates legal action, challenging the constitutional amendments to the Medicines Act which allow South Africa to promote use of generic medicines and allow parallel importation to improve access to affordable medicines.

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Medicines-and-Related-Substances-Act-1965.pdf

2000

TRIPS

Having initiated litigation against the South African government in February 1998, the PMA obtain a court date for the hearing of the case for March 2001. On 18 February 2001, the PMA announced that it had withdrawn the case and that the admission in the PMA case as amicus curiae. On 6 March 2001, TAC is admitted by the court as an amicus curiae.

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Medicines-and-Related-Substances-Act-1965.pdf

2001

TRIPS

The PMA drops its case against the South African government following massive, international outcry, following the abandoned court case, the PMA and 39 of its organizations – one among the same PMA and the other in breaking itself as innovative Medicines South Africa (IMSA).

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Medicines-and-Related-Substances-Act-1965.pdf

DOCUMENTARY

The Durban Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health (The Durban Declaration') is signed by members of the WTO, reaffirming countries' rights to allow safeguards in their IP laws to protect public health.

Source: https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/minist_e/min01_e/mindecl_trips_e.htm

2002

PATENTS

TAC files a complaint with the Competition Commission concerning the conduct and excessive pricing of pharmaceutical companies in relation to the drug Nevirapine (NVP), which prevents mother-to-child transmission of HIV/AIDS. The Competition Commission refers the case to the Competition Tribunal for adjudication.

Source: http://www.wits.ac.za/academic/health/research/caim/research/hivaidsandtreatment/8218/nevirapine_case.html

TRIPS

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Durban-Declaration-Public-Health-2001.pdf

2003

PATENTS

Following referral of TAC's Competition Commission complaint to the Competition Tribunal, Boehringer Ingelheim (BI) applies to the Competition Tribunal to be admitted as a party to the case. BI is a German pharmaceutical corporation in South Africa and also developing a generic to rather than fight its patent monopoly. The availability of generic medicines pave the way for Nevirapine price reductions and scaled-up access.

Source: http://www.wits.ac.za/academic/health/research/caim/research/hivaidsandtreatment/8218/nevirapine_case.html

2005

DOCUMENTARY

As a member of the African Union, South Africa commits to enabling full use of TRIPS flexibilities in the Declaration on Intellectual Property Related Issues to Promote Access to Treatment and Care.

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Durban-Declaration-Public-Health-2001.pdf

2007

PATENTS

TAC launches Competition Commission complaint against MSD (the South African subsidiary of Merck) for excessive pricing of Efavirenz (EFV), which is a key ARV medicine to allow for generic production of and affordable access to generics (Source).

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Durban-Declaration-Public-Health-2001.pdf

TRIPS

Following TAC's Competition Commission complaint, MSD agrees voluntary licenses for production and use in South Africa of generic versions of ARV medicine Efavirenz, leading to massive price reductions.

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Durban-Declaration-Public-Health-2001.pdf

2009

PATENTS

South Africa's Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) initiates the process of reforming intellectual property laws in the run-in-over to the TRIPS-compliance plan to release a policy document for reform of South Africa's IP legislation during 2009.

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Durban-Declaration-Public-Health-2001.pdf

PATENTS

Competition Commission ruling allows for manufacture and use of generic versions of EFV

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Durban-Declaration-Public-Health-2001.pdf

DOCUMENTARY

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Durban-Declaration-Public-Health-2001.pdf

2011

PATENTS

Health Ministers of BRICS countries (Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa) sign the Beijing Declaration, stating their support for TRIPS safeguards, and commitment to preserving governments' rights to use TRIPS flexibilities to promote public health.

Source: http://www.fxtheblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Durban-Declaration-Public-Health-2001.pdf

TRIPS

Judi Sohnby, group CEO of the DTI states that: "The Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) intends to submit the Intellectual Property Laws Amendment Bill (2) (Limited in nature) to Parliament for consideration and adoption."

Source: http://www.iam.org.za/resources/Judy%20Sibony.pdf

PATENTS

Research undertaken by Yousuf Vawda of the University of KwaZulu Natal published by Professor Carlos Correa, Director of the Centre for Interdisciplinary Studies on Industrial Property and Economic Law at the University of Buenos Aires, Argentina, and Special Advisor to the South Centre, finds that 1,400 pharmaceutical patents in 2008 alone, which would only granted 27% pharmaceutical patents between 1993 and 2008.

Source: http://www.iam.org.za/resources/Judy%20Sibony.pdf

TRIPS

In response to a written PQ by DA MP Dr Wilmot James, Trade and Industry Minister Rob Davies states that: "The Government is developing an Intellectual Property Policy (IP Policy) which will also address access to medicines and public health issues." On 15 July 2011, Cabinet approves the IP Policy and the Minister of Trade and Industry tables it to ensure a consultative process that contributes positively to the economic and social objectives of South Africa.

The Policy will provide clarity as to which sections of the Patents Act 57 of 1978 and the Medicines Control Council Amendment Act 101 of 1965 require amendment to bring South African legislation into line relating to access to medicine and health be incorporated into national legislation.

Source: http://www.iam.org.za/resources/Judy%20Sibony.pdf

PATENTS

President Jacob Zuma signs a patent declaration with President of the US, Barack Obama, recognising that the impact of ill-health, access to drugs and prices can best be tackled by enabling the scaled up production of generic medicines. Source: http://www.iam.org.za/resources/Judy%20Sibony.pdf

PATENTS

Research published by academics from the University of Pretoria's Graduate School of Technology Management and Business finds technological innovation post-1994 at pattern with the pre-1994 era. Africa does do not meet the country's patentability criteria. The researchers conclude: "We found that the current patent system in South Africa is not fulfilling its role of promoting innovation and technological development but also that it facilitates duplication by foreign interests and stifles local innovation."

Source: http://reference.sabinet.co.za/document/AJIP/10/1

PATENTS

Source: http://www.iam.org.za/resources/Judy%20Sibony.pdf

TRIPS

TAC, MSF and SECTION27 jointly launch the Fix the Patent Laws campaign on the 10 year anniversary of the Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health. The campaign launches a petition calling for specific changes contained in the TRIPS agreement to protect health and states that the TRIPS agreement "should not prevent South Africa from making the best use of its flexibilities to protect the health of its people and to promote access to medicines for all". Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Fix-the-Patent-Laws-Petition.pdf

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

2012

PATENTS

Representatives of WIP meet with the DTI and are informed of the IP policy will be released for public comment in March 2012. The IP policy is released in March 2012 and the DTI invites public comments by mid-summer, giving the TAC-led coalitional features comment from the multilateral pharmaceutical industry associations, Innovative Medicines South Africa (IMSA) and the Pharmaceutical Industry Association of South Africa (PIASA) – many to the innovative Pharmaceutical Association of SA (IPMSA).

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

South Africa's Supreme Court of Appeal affirms that the broader public interest, and not only the financial interests of the patentee, must be considered when assessing whether to grant an interdict to enforce patent rights. It held that courts must consider the availability and affordability (or lack thereof) of medicines to which patents apply when deciding whether to grant an interdict.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

TRIPS

The DTI announces new IP rules: "Concerns raised by the IP Policy being addressed by the draft policy on intellectual property, which is awaiting approval by Trade and Industry Minister Rob Davies and the Cabinet."

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Fix-the-Patent-Laws-Petition.pdf

PATENTS

IP experts Hanna Ayalew, Professor at Yale Law School, Bhavani Sampat, Professor at Columbia University, Yousuf Vawda, Professor at the University of Pretoria, and Dr Mark Heywood, TAC, write to Medicines Patent Pool Director Ellen 't Hoen to point out that IMSA's press calls link more patents than the United States and European Union on identical applications.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

DTI representatives inform civil society during TAC and MSF-hosted meeting that the IP policy will be submitted to Cabinet for approval in December 2012 and that the Patents Amendment Bill will be tabled in Parliament by mid-2013.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

Re-IP publicly is submitted to Cabinet. DTI representative says policy will be approved by Cabinet in December 2012.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

2013

PATENTS

Re-IP publicly is submitted to Cabinet. Civil society is informed it will be submitted in early February 2013. It is not forthcoming.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

At the Africa IP Forum in Midrand, DTI Minister Davies responds to activist concerns, noting that: "There needs to be both incentives for innovation as well as ensuring public health and public interest." He also states that the IP policy will be released for public comment.

"There needs to be both incentives for innovation as well as ensuring public health and public interest." He also states that the IP policy will be released for public comment.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

Research article is published that recommends on stamp the overhaul of legislation with improve access to medicines by making it more difficult for pharmaceutical companies to obtain patents and keep them in force. The article is published in the South African Journal of Science.

Source: http://www.scielo.org.za/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S0038-23532013000100006

PATENTS

The DTI changes re-IP policy commitments, with DTI Minister Davies stating that South Africa's new IP policy will not be released for public comment in December.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

The Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association of South Africa and 24 international pharmaceutical companies in South Africa – Innovative Medicines South Africa (IMSA) – merge to form the Innovative Pharmaceutical Association of SA (IPMSA).

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Fix-the-Patent-Laws-Petition.pdf

PATENTS

DTI refuses draft IP policy making public comment. The draft policy contains principles and proposals that promote public health and access to medicines, and proposes amendments to the Patents Act and Medicines Act.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Fix-the-Patent-Laws-Petition.pdf

PATENTS

Public comment period closes on draft IP Policy. Over 100 submissions are submitted to the DTI.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Fix-the-Patent-Laws-Petition.pdf

PATENTS

The United Nations Development Programme releases a detailed analysis of South Africa's IP legislation, finding that it is largely TRIPS-compliant and flexible.

Source: http://www.undp.org/content/dam/undp/library/HIV-AIDS/Publications/2013/Intellectual%20property%20rights%20and%20access%20to%20medicines%20in%20South%20Africa%20-%20A%20working%20paper_undp_unaids_wto_wipo_2013.pdf

PATENTS

The DTI releases a discussion Paper at an upcoming conference will allow for consultation with stakeholders on the draft IP policy. The conference does not go forward.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

At the "Creating and Leveraging Intellectual Property Opportunities" conference (CLIPO), Minister Davies makes recommendation of draft IP policy to introduce substantive examination of patent applications and to amend the Patents Act to prevent "evergreening" of patents and inventing patents for South Africa to arrive at approaches that best address their development objectives.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Fix-the-Patent-Laws-Petition.pdf

2014

PATENTS

Pharmaglobe scandal hits South African media—25 pharmaceutical companies under the umbrella organisation, Innovative Medicines South Africa (IMSA), are found to have paid R1.2 billion to the Director-General of Health under the pseudonym to "genocide", and South African and other patients to pay the price. Source: the Executive Board meeting of the World Health Organization reiterates that IP reform in South Africa "should not prevent South Africa from making the best use of its flexibilities to protect the health of its people and to promote access to medicines for all".

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Fix-the-Patent-Laws-Petition.pdf

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Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

At an IP Summit hosted by TAC, nearly 50,000 signatories sign petitions and an open letter to encourage the Presidential Task Team on the Review of the IP Management Act to ensure that the recommendations made by the Task Team are that they have signatories to the Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health. The Task Team is established by Cabinet. The announces that a final policy will be released by the end of December 2014. The policy is not released by the end of December 2014. The IMSA are forthcoming.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

The Med & Guardian posts on coronavirus.info of all the submissions to the DTI on the draft IP policy, as well as an official summary of all submissions received.

Source: http://www.mediaclubsouthafrica.com/docs/Draft%20IP%20Policy.pdf

2015

PATENTS

DTI Director-General Lionel October's presentation to Trade and Industry Portfolio Committee to Parliament announces the DTI has developed eight Bills to amend IP legislation in South Africa in accordance with the IP policy. The Bills are not released for public comment by the end of 2015.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

Commissioner Antel asks of the Companies and Intellectual Property Commission notes in her presentation to Parliament's Justice Portfolio Committee that the IP policy is not yet complete and requires amendment.

Source: https://www.tralac.org/news/article/6553-ip-policy-not-yet-complete-says-cipc-commissioner.html

PATENTS

Twelve leading health and patient support organisations write to the Parliament Law Campaign in calling for progressive patent law reform. These organisations are: People Living With Cancer (PLWC), the South African National AIDS Council (SANAC), Treatment Action Campaign (TAC), Médecins Sans Frontières South Africa, the Network for Mental Health Policy, Sangu Delo, the Southern African Clinicians Society, the Southern African Schizophrenia and Bipolar Disorder Alliance (SASBDA), the South African Non-Communicable Diseases Alliance (SANCDA), the Cancer Alliance, and the Southern African HIV Clinicians Society.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

The South African Catholic Bishops Conference (SACBC) joins the campaign for affordable medicines, calling on the DTI to implement its patent reforms urgently.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

Cabinet approves publication of the Copyright Amendment Bill 2015 in the Government Gazette for written consultation. This is one of the eight Bills tabled by the DTI that will be policy to IP legislation.

Source: http://www.dti.gov.za/news/media_release/Statement_by_Minister_Davies_Cabinet_meeting_03_June_2015

PATENTS

Cabinet Without Bills are required to tabled submission before the end of the year. Minister Davies tells MPs in the NCOP that South Africa to abandon reform of IP laws to protect health and scale up protection of IP.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

The American Chamber of Commerce of South Africa—whose members include companies Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association of South Africa (PMA) and the Business Unity South Africa (BUSA) – submits its representations that South Africa's eligibility for trade privileges in terms of the African Growth and Opportunities Act (AGOA) be dependent on South Africa abandoning IP reforms to protect health. The US Trade Representative (USTR) does not withdraw South Africa's AGOA eligibility.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

TAC, wrote a letter to Trade and Industry Minister, Rob Davies, requesting clarification as to IP amendments to be tabled in Parliament. The letter is not responded to. TAC writes a letter to the Speaker of Parliament to request that Parliament's Law Campaign be established.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

Parliament's Law Campaign is formed. Members of the Fix the Patent Laws Coalition make a submission to the Law Campaign, calling for clarification on the IP Amendments for finalising the IP policy, and introducing a Bill to Parliament to amend the Patents Act to prevent "evergreening" of patents and inventing patents for second uses and to introduce a system of substantive examination of patent applications. The Law Campaign does not hold its ratification and formal adoption.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

DOCUMENTARY

In response to the SAIIA, sent to Minister Davies from the Fix the Patent Laws coalition, Minister Davies writes that: "The Government is developing an Intellectual Property Policy (IP Policy) which will address access to medicines and public health issues." The coalition submits that Minister Davies confirmed that the DTI would not withdraw the IP amendments tabled by the DTI, which would be policy to IP legislation.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Beth Woroz, announces the launch of South Africa's High Level Panel on Access to Medicines. The Panel convenes to "review and assess proposals and recommend solutions for terminating South Africa's dependency on donor funding for antiretroviral medicines and to ensure the long-term, cost-effective and public health for the provision of health technologies". The Panel invites submissions from the public regarding its scope of enquiry and convene two hearings and global dialogues in London and Johannesburg.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

Fix the Patent Laws Coalition sends a letter to Members of Parliament noting support for ratification of the Protocol Amending the TRIPS Agreement, which was adopted by the WTO in 2005. The Protocol will enable the operationalisation of the December 6 Decision, one that seeks to facilitate and boost the production of WTO member countries in a pan-equitable for the full adoption of TRIPS safeguards to protect health. Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Fix-the-Patent-Laws-Petition.pdf

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Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Fix-the-Patent-Laws-Petition.pdf

2016

PATENTS

Fix The Fix Patent Laws coalition releases a video on World Cancer Day highlighting the exorbitant costs charged for cancer medicines in South Africa. The video is released to coincide with the DTI's IP policy consultation that is submitted by international participants in the global dialogue awaiting some cancer, heart disease, HIV and AIDS and is expired or been overturned in other countries) may block access to more affordable biosimilar products until 2020.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

Fix the Patent Laws convenes a training of coalition members to coincide with the UN Global Dialogue meeting. The training is conducted by Professor Carlos Correa, Director of the Centre for Interdisciplinary Studies on Industrial Property and Economic Law at the University of Buenos Aires, Argentina, and Special Advisor to the South Centre, and Director of Health Innovation, Policy and Law at the University of the Witwatersrand, Professor Andrew Hill. The training is conducted at the request of the Law Campaign.

Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

Representatives of Fix the Patent Laws, including patients unable to access the medications that they need, testimony at the Parliamentary hearings of the Law Campaign. The hearings are held in Johannesburg and Cape Town. Fix the Patent Laws submits a written submission to the Law Campaign, calling for the introduction of substantive examination of patent applications, the public interest and the right to health enacted at the private interests of pharmaceutical companies. The Law Campaign does not hold its ratification and formal adoption. Source: http://www.fixthepatentlaws.org/?p=79

PATENTS

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